



**MALAYSIA
COUNTRY REPORT**

**The 42nd ARCASIA COUNCIL MEETING
and ARCASIA FORUM 21
ULAANBAATAR, MONGOLIA**

5 – 9 September 2022

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The 42nd ARCASIA COUNCIL MEETING ULAANBAATAR, MONGOLIA 6 - 7 September 2022

1. HISTORY OF THE INSTITUTE

Pertubuhan Akitek Malaysia (PAM) - Malaysian Institute of Architects - is the national professional institute representing architects in Malaysia. PAM was founded in 1920s as the Institute of Architects Malaya. In 1948, the name and consequently the Constitution were changed to the Federation of Malaya Society of Architects (FMSA) which was allied to the Royal Institute of British Architects (RIBA). Another change in name to reflect national sovereignty, and registration under the current name, came about when PAM was registered with the Registrar of Societies on 20 January 1967.

The primary objective of the Institute is for “The advancement and elevation of Architecture and the various arts and sciences connected therewith.” The Institute provides a framework for its members to operate effectively: to do, to run and to get the business of Architecture within the Code of Conduct and Scale of Fees.

The Institute is managed by an elected Council consisting of a President, Deputy President, Vice President, Honorary Secretary, Honorary Treasurer and 13 Council Members. Also, in Council are the Immediate Past President, up to 4 nominated Past Presidents, 3 nominated Council Members (Non-Corporate Member) and 5 elected representatives from the Chapters.

2. CURRENT OFFICE BEARERS

Term of Office : 2022 – 2023

President: Assoc. Prof. (Ind.) Ar Sarly Adre Sarkum

Deputy President: Ar Alice Leong Pek Lian

Vice President: Ar Adrianta Aziz

Honorary Secretary: Ar Dexter Koh Yew Peng

Honorary Treasurer: Ar Erdayu Os'hara Omar

Immediate Past President

Datuk Ar Ezumi Harzani bin Ismail

Past Presidents on Council

Tan Sri Dato' Seri Ar Hj Esa bin Hj Mohamed

Datuk Ar Tan Pei Ing

Dato' Ar Hajeedar Abdul Majid

Ar Lee Chor Wah

Ordinary Council Member

Ar Abu Zarim bin Abu Bakar

Ar Aimi Ramizah Roslan

Ar Daniel Choo Heng Huat

Ar David Yek Tak Wai

Ar Anthony Lee Tee

Ar Alvin Lim Hai Seah

Ar Mohd Azli Mohamad Jamil

Ar Ng Chee Hin

Ar Shafik bin Kamarulzaman

Ar Tan Kwon Chong

Ar David Teoh Wui Leng

Ar Thirilogachandran a/l Shanmugasundaram

YBhg Dato' Ar IDr Zulkhairi Md Zain

Non-Corporate Member on Council

Muhammad Taufiq Nazarudin (Graduate)

Ts. Sharyzee Mohmad Shukri (Academic)

Pang Jian Sheng (Student)

**Elected Chapter Representative to Council
Northern**

Ar Leow Kwong Choon

Southern

Ar Ahmad Farik Abd Ghaffar

Sabah Chapter

Ar Haji Shahrman Abdullah

Sarawak Chapter

Ar Chai Si Yong

East Coast

Ar Nasharuddin bin Abdul Majid

3. CURRENT MEMBERSHIP STRENGTH

Categories of Membership:

CATEGORIES	QUALIFICATIONS	ACTIVE MEMBERSHIP AS AT 23 AUGUST 2022	ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION 2022
Corporate	Any person who has obtained the architectural qualification from schools recognized by the Institute and has passed the Professional Practice and Practical Experience Part 3 Examination.	1,687	RM250.00 RM125.00 (Overseas) RM150.00 (above 65 years old) Free (above 80 years old)
Fellow	Any person who has been a Corporate Member for not less than 20 years, of good standing and who has contributed to the works of the Institute, or the profession or the industry, may apply or be recommended for the Fellowship of the Institute.	83	RM250.00 RM125.00 (Overseas) RM150.00 (above 65 years old) Free (above 80 years old)
Retired	Any ordinary Member who has attained the age of 60 years, and who has voluntarily retired from practice and ceased to be registered with the Board of Architects Malaysia shall, upon request by the prescribed form as per Byelaws and subject to approval of Council, be eligible for the rights and privileges which this Constitution and the Bye-laws may prescribe or allow.	4	RM125.00 Free (above 80 years old)
Graduate	Any person who has completed a course of studies from a school which is recognized by the Institute as equivalent to passing the Part I and Part II examinations of the Board of Architects Malaysia, or passed the Part I and Part II examinations recognised by the Board of Architects Malaysia.	1,076	RM95.00 RM62.50 (Overseas)
Student	Any person who has passed the Malaysian Certificate of Education or Cambridge Overseas School Certificate or Higher School Certificate or any examination recognised as being equivalent and acceptable by the Council, and having been admitted to a course leading to a professional degree or diploma in architecture.	419	Free of Charge
Associate Graduate	Any person who has graduated from a school of architecture but is not qualified for admission as a Corporate member, Graduate member or Student member but acceptable to the Council for this class of membership and is interested in the objectives of the Institute, and employed full time in an architectural practice or engaged	44	RM95.00 RM62.50 (Overseas)

	in the building and design industry and residing in Malaysia.		
Academic	Any person who possesses qualifications in architecture acceptable to the Council for this class of membership and is interested in the objectives of the Institute and has been lecturing or teaching architecture full time in a college or university or engaged in building research or special projects in Malaysia, is residing in Malaysia and is not qualified for admission as a Corporate member or Student member.	19	RM125.00 RM47.50(Overseas)
International	Any person who has graduated from a school of architecture but who is not qualified for admission as a Corporate member, Graduate member or Student member but is acceptable to the Council for this class of membership and is interested in the objectives of the Institute, and is a Corporate Member in his country of residence or origin or holds equivalent membership of an Institute of Architects which itself is a member institute of the International Union of Architects (UIA).	1	RM250.00
Honorary	Any person who is not eligible for Corporate membership of the Institute may be elected as an Honorary Member if he is, by reason of his eminence, interest of Architecture and the arts and sciences connected therewith and of his contribution to the objectives of the Institute, considered by the Council to be eligible for the honor of Honorary Membership.	9	-
TOTAL MEMBERSHIP		3,342	

*subscription fee 2022 is inclusive of 50% discount due to COVID-19 pandemic.

Procedure for enrolment:

- a) Every applicant for admission as Member shall make application and be proposed by at least two Corporate Members of the Institute in accordance with the proposal form as per Bye-Laws of his class of membership to which admission is sought.
- b) The proposal of every applicant for admission to any class of membership must be forwarded to the Honorary Secretary for submission to Council and if Council approves such proposal and find such candidate to be eligible and qualified according to the Constitution and Bye-Laws for the time being in force, he shall be admitted to membership in the class to which he has been proposed and such admission shall be recorded in the minutes of the Council meeting at which such nomination is approved.

4. BUDGET OF THE INSTITUTE

Sources of funds:

- i) Annual membership subscriptions
- ii) Sale of publications
- iii) Conferences/seminars
- iv) Sponsorships

The budget would have to be approved by Council.

5. NUMBER OF CHAPTERS

There are currently 5 Chapters of PAM:

- i) Northern Chapter (includes states of Penang, Perlis and Kedah)
- ii) Southern Chapter (includes states of Johor and Malacca)
- iii) Sabah Chapter
- iv) Sarawak Chapter
- v) East Coast Chapter (includes states of Pahang, Terengganu and Kelantan)

6. ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING (AGM)

The Annual General Meeting shall be held in the month of April each year.

7. LEGAL STATUS OF THE INSTITUTE IN THE COUNTRY

PAM is recognised by the Malaysian Government as the national institute for Architects in Malaysia. Membership to PAM is not compulsory for a professional Architect to practice architecture in Malaysia. Corporate Members are entitled to use the suffix APAM after their names while Fellow Members may use the suffix FPAM.

8. LEGAL STATUS OF THE ARCHITECTS IN THE COUNTRY

Architecture in Malaysia is regulated through the Architects Act 1967 (Act 117).

Entitlement:

Only an Architect or a foreign architect who is residing in Malaysia for not less than one hundred and eighty days in any one calendar year shall be entitled to submit plans or drawings to any person or authority in Malaysia.

9. REGISTRATION AUTHORITY FOR ARCHITECTS IN THE COUNTRY

The Registration Authority for Architects in Malaysia is the Board of Architects Malaysia or Lembaga Arkitek Malaysia (LAM) constituted under the Architects Act 1967 (Revision in 2015). The Board of Architects Malaysia (LAM) is the statutory body set up by the government to control the registration of Architects and practice of architecture in Malaysia. The Architects Act has allowed Professional Architects in Malaysia to use the prefix 'Ar.'

10. INTERNATIONAL AFFILIATIONS OF THE INSTITUTES

ORGANISATIONS	POSITIONS HELD BY MEMBERS OF THE INSTITUTE	ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTIONS
International Union of Architects (UIA)	<p>Ar Tan Sri Haji Esa Mohamed Immediate Past President (2017-2020) President UIA (2014-2017) 1st Vice President Region IV (2011-2014) Council Member, Region IV (2008-2011) Member, Professional Practice Commission (1998-2008) Professional Practice Commission Implementation Task Force (2009-2011)</p> <p>Ar Datuk Tan Pei Ing Secretary General (2021-2023) Council Member, Region IV (2017-2021) Alternate Council Member, Region IV (2008-2011) Member, Professional Practice Commission (2004-2008, 2014-2020) Member, International Competition Commission (2014-2017) Chair, Committee on Gender Equity in Architecture under UIA Professional Practice Commission Member, Vision and Strategic Planning Committee (2008-2011)</p> <p>Ar Saifuddin Ahmad Alternate Council Member, Region IV (2017-2020)</p> <p>Ar (Dr.) Mohd Zulhemlee An Member, UIA Education Commission (Educom) (2017-2020)</p> <p>Ar Alice Leong Pek Lian Member, UIA Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Commission (2017-2020), (2021-2023)</p> <p>Ar Datin Norwina Mohd Nawawi Member, UIA Region IV Work Programmes Architecture for All (2017-2020), (2021-2023) Member, UIA Region IV Work Programmes Public Health (2017-2020), (2021-2023)</p> <p>Ar Adrianta Aziz Member, UIA Architecture and Children Work Programme (2021-2023)</p> <p>Ar Ahmad Ridha Abd Razak Member, UIA Heritage and Cultural Identity Work Programme (2021-2023)</p> <p>Ar Boon Che Wee Member, Professional Practice Commission (2004-2008)</p> <p>Ar Dr Goh Chong Chia Treasurer (2008-2011)</p>	EUR 1500
Eastern Regional Organisation on Planning & Housing (EAROPH)	<p>Ar K C Leong Secretary General EAROPH International (1978-86)</p> <p>Ar Dato' Dr Ruslan Khalid Secretary General EAROPH International (1986-92)</p> <p>Ar Jimmy C S Lim Council Member EAROPH International (1992-94)</p> <p>Ar John Koh Seng Siew Secretary General EAROPH International (1994-2002)</p> <p>Ar Paul Lai Chu Council Member EAROPH International (2003-2005)</p> <p>Ar Lim Pay Chye Council Member EAROPH International (2003-2006)</p> <p>Ar Abu Zarim Abu Bakar Council Member EAROPH Malaysia (2006-2011)</p> <p>Datuk Ar Ezumi Harzani Ismail President EAROPH Malaysia (2019 – 2021)</p> <p>Ar Thirilogachandran a/l Shanmugasundaram Secretary General EAROPH International (2019-2021) Deputy President EAROPH Malaysia (2018-2020) Honorary Secretary EAROPH Malaysia (2011-2012) Council Member EAROPH Malaysia (2012-2014),(2014-2016),(2019 – 2021)</p> <p>Ar Dato' Zulkhairi Md Zain Honorary Secretary (2018-2021)</p>	US\$85

Architects Regional Council Asia (ARCASIA)	<p>Ar Dato' Dr Kenneth Yeang Deputy Chairman (1983-1984) Chairman (1987-1988) , Advisor (1999-2000)</p> <p>Ar David Teh Teik Lim Deputy Chairman (1985-1988)</p> <p>Ar Tan Sri Haji Esa Mohamed Honorary Secretary (1987-1988) Chairman (1995-1996) Immediate Past Chairman (1997-1998) Advisor (2022-2023)</p> <p>Ar Datuk P Kasi Honorary Treasurer (1987-1988) Chairman ACAE (1991-1994) Honorary Secretary (1995-1996) Chairman (1999-2000)</p> <p>Ar Henry Lee Inn Seong Honorary Treasurer (1995-1996)</p> <p>Ar Lai Lok Kun Honorary Secretary (1978-1980)</p> <p>Ar Lt Kol Prof Dato' Parid Wardi Chairman ACAE (1997-2000)</p> <p>Ar Dr Tan Loke Mun Honorary Secretary (1999-2000)</p> <p>Ar Lim Pay Chye Honorary Treasurer (1999-2000)</p> <p>Ar Datuk Tan Pei Ing Deputy Chairman, Zone B (2007-2008) President Elect (2011-2012) President (2013-2014) Immediate ARCASIA Past President (2015-2016) Advisor of ARCASIA (2017-2018) Advisor of ARCASIA (2019-2021)</p> <p>Ar Saifuddin Ahmad Member, ARCASIA Committee on Professional Practice (2018-2019) ARCASIA Vice President Zone B (2019-2021)</p> <p>Ar Ezumi Harzani Ismail Member, ARCASIA Committee on Professional Practice (2017-2018, 2019-2020)</p> <p>Ar S. Thirilogachandran Chairman, ARCASIA Committee on Professional Practice (2017-2018) Deputy Chairman, ARCASIA Committee on Professional Practice (2015-2016) Member, ARCASIA Committee on Professional Practice (2013-2015) Member, ARCASIA Committee on Social Responsibility (2012-2013)</p> <p>Ar Alvin Lim Hai Seah Member, ARCASIA Committee on Professional Practice (2019-2021)</p> <p>Ar Adrianta Aziz Chairman, ARCASIA Committee of Architecture Education (2022-2023) Member, UIA Work Programme Indigenous Peoples (2022-2023) Deputy Chairman, ARCASIA Committee of Architecture Education (2019-2021) Member, ARCASIA Committee of Architecture Education (2017-2018, 2018-2019)</p> <p>Ar Alice Leong Pek Lian Member, ARCASIA Committee on Green Sustainable Architecture (2017-2018, 2018-2019, 2019-2021)</p> <p>Ar Datin Norwina Mohd Nawawi</p>	US\$1000

	<p>Member, ARCASIA Committee on Social Responsibility (2013-2018, 2018-2019, 2019-2021)</p> <p>Ar Ahmad Ridha Abd Razak Chairman, ARCASIA Committee on Young Architects (2019-2021) Deputy Chairman, ARCASIA Committee on Young Architects (2017-2018, 2018-2019) Member, ARCASIA Committee on Young Architects (2016-2017)</p> <p>Ar Dato' Zulkhairi Md Zain Member, ARCASIA Heritage Preservation Group (2022-2023) Member, UIA Work Programme Indigenous Peoples (2022-2023)</p> <p>Ar Ahmad Najib Ariffin Member, ARCASIA Heritage Preservation Group (2022-2023)</p> <p>Ar Sharon Magdalene Amin Member, UIA Work Programme Indigenous Peoples (2022-2023)</p>	
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11. MAJOR PROGRAMMES OF THE INSTITUTE

Major events in PAM's annual calendar have resumed physically and digitally. The Kuala Lumpur Architecture Festival (KLAF) cum ARCHIDEX 2021 was held on 3 - 6 November 2021 while the digital format ARCHIDEX ended on 10 December 2021. For 2022, the Kuala Lumpur Architecture Festival (KLAF) cum ARCHIDEX 2022 have resumed entirely in physical format on 29 June – 2 July 2022. The digital format ARCHIDEX was also held for a month from 29 June – 29 July 2022.

The training of P3 – PAM Professional Practice Course (P3PPC) were successfully held from 12 February 2022 to 19 March 2022 via Zoom Webinar. The training consisting of 8 modules spreading over a period of 5 weekends and conducted by experienced practitioners. The objective of the training was to prepare the participants to be knowledgeable Architects. P3 – PAM Professional Practice Course (P3PPC) was developed based on responses to current and ongoing issues within architectural practice. It covers topics such as building legislations, regulations, and contract administration.

The Promotion of Profession Workshop 4.0 was successfully organised on 19 March 2022 with the theme “Collaboration”, the fourth edition's topic was titled “Export of Professional Service”. Two speakers were invited and they shared valuable insight with PAM members on how international collaborations have benefitted their establishments' expansion venturing into international market.

The PAM Town Hall meetings will be held as an effort of PAM Council 2022-2023 to reach out to members to highlight pertinent issues affecting the members and the profession. The PAM Town Hall meetings will be held in August 2022, November 2022 and February 2023. The first Town Hall meeting was conducted on 20 August 2022 via hybrid platform.

The PAM Annual Dinner 2022 was held on 18 June 2022 at Mandarin Oriental, Kuala Lumpur. During the Annual Dinner event, the announcement of the PAM Awards was held. PAM also conferred the Gold Medal 2022 to Ar. David Teh Teik Lim and

announced Ar. Dr Tan Loke Mun as the recipient of the Kington Loo Medal. PAM Gold Medal is the highest honour bestowed by Pertubuhan Akitek Malaysia (PAM) upon PAM Corporate Members in recognition of design excellence in a body of work, resulting the advancement of Architecture (Gold Medal), whilst Kington Loo Medal is the highest honour bestowed by acknowledging their distinguished lifetime commitment, services and contribution to PAM and the profession of Architecture.

The 33rd Architectural Student Workshop 2022 was held from 21 - 26 August 2022 at Universiti Teknologi Sarawak (UTS). The theme was “MAKARA” (MA-AK-KA-AH-RA) and inspired by legends, myths, rituals and stories of the past that were long forgotten and lost be it from mythical creatures, historical figures and unknown entity. MAKARA is a sanctuary for the architecture student community, facilitating the diverse ty of thought and knowledge by bringing an very immersive and mesmerizing journey to the lost culture of Borneo to everyone.

Other activities engaging members and community

- PAM President’s Night (Annually)
- WAD World Architecture Day (Annually)
- PAM Annual Dinner (Annually)
- PAM Members’ Night (Annually)
- PAM Golf Competition (Annually)
- PAM Inter Firms Bowling (Annually)
- Students Workshop & Exhibition (Annually)
- PAM Housing + Urbanity Symposium (Annually)
- PAM Professional Practice Forum (Annually)
- PAM Community Care Programme (Annually)
- Community Outreach Programme (Monthly)
 - Architects Meet the Public Session
- Technical Visits
- Arbitration, Adjudication & Mediation Services
- CPD Seminars & Workshops (1st and 3rd week of the month)
- Design Lecture Series (4th week of the month)
- Architectural Design Competition

Awards and Recognitions

- PAM Gold Medal and PAM Kington Loo Medal
- PAM Awards (Annually)
- PAM Student Awards: PAM Silver and Bronze Medals
- PAM – The Edge Green Excellence Award (Annually)

12. OUTREACH PROGRAMMES OF THE INSTITUTE

The Professional Practice Committee attends to queries and complaints received from members of the public on matters relating to practice and housing.

PAM Membership and, Community and Social Responsibility Committees organize membership drive and community care programmes that involve architectural students and members of the public.

13. PUBLICATIONS

Berita Akitek - monthly newsletter
Architecture Malaysia – bi-monthly journal
Architects Directory – annually
Chapters' Monographs – special publications
Malaysia Architectural Journal – annually
Post Merdeka Architecture (1987)
Recent Malaysian Architecture (2007)
Architectural Heritage Pre-Merdeka Kuala Lumpur (2007)
PAM Academic Journal (2008)
Handbook for PAM Contract 2006 (2009)
Architects Malaysia (2010)
Shapers of Modern Malaysia (2010)
30 Under 40 (2011)
Architects Malaysia Exhibition (2010)
Penang Transitions (2011)
Architect Office Practice Manual (2010)
Colonial Townships in Sabah West Coast (2012)
Putra Architectural Exhibition (2012)
Malaysia's Architects: A History of PAM, The Malaysian Institute of Architects (2013)
The Living Machines: Malaysia's Modern Architectural Heritage (2015)
Emerging Malaysian Architects: 30 Under 40 Revisited (2015)
Theorising Emergent Malaysian Architecture (2016)
KLAF2017 Logbook (2017)
Views Reviews Interviews (2017)
PAM Centre in the Eye of the Storm (2017)
The Merdeka Interviews (2018)
The History of Architecture in Sarawak Before Malaysia (2018)
Johor Mosque Architectural Design Ideas Competition 2018 (2018)
KLAF2018 Logbook (2018)
The Future of Architectural Education + Practice in Malaysia (2018)
KLAF2019 Logbook (2019)
Recent Malaysian Architecture Vol 2 (2019)
Greening Malaysia (2019)

14. ARCHITECTURAL / DESIGN COMPETITIONS AND AWARDS

In 2021 - 2022, PAM has organised the architectural / design competitions and awards as follows:

PAM Awards
PAM Gold Medal and PAM Kington Loo Medal
PAM The Edge Green Excellence Award
PAM Student Awards: Silver and Bronze Medal

15. KEY ISSUES FACING THE ARCHITECTS / ARCHITECTURAL PROFESSION / INSTITUTE IN THE COUNTRY

- Complicated process with inconsistency regulations in dealing with construction permits and in getting authority approval for development.
- Mis-match between the architecture industry expectations and architecture graduates' capabilities.
- Fee parity amongst architects and the struggle to maintain and abide by the scale of minimum fees
- Economic plight due to the covid 19 pandemic and general economic downturn effecting the construction industry

16. RESOURCES OF THE INSTITUTE

• PUSAT BINAAN SDN BHD

Pusat Binaan Sdn Bhd, the business and entrepreneurial arm of PAM is involved in areas relating to the architectural profession and building industry. The activities undertaken by Pusat Binaan Sdn Bhd are not solely for profit but also as a service to members and others in the building industry.

• PAM EDUCATION FUND (PEF FUND)

The PAM Education Fund was set up with the approval of general body of members on 9th August 1981. The main objective of the fund is to encourage and assist persons desirous of acquiring architectural or related qualifications by provision of scholarship and educational loans. The Fund provides loans or grants of money, book and equipment for training candidates in the architectural profession and also provides grants for research work in relation to building science or to the art and science of architecture. Current PEF projects include travel scholarship to students from recognised universities, study scholarships, student jamborees, student exhibitions and book grant to PAM Resource Centre.

• PUSAT TEKNOLOGI PAM SDN BHD

Pusat Teknologi PAM Sdn Bhd principal activity is consist of providing education related services. It was established with the objectives to be the learning and development platform for PAM Members. Among the programmes offered by PTPAM were Industrial Building System (IBS), Building Information Modelling (BIM), Route for PAM Accredited Arbitrator Courses, PAM BootCamp, BIM Summit, BIM Buzz, PAM Part III Structured Course, Train the Tutor and Practical Construction Contract Administration Course.

17. THE INSTITUTES EFFORTS TO IMPLEMENT ARCASIA RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED IN THE PAST COUNCIL MEETINGS

- Continuous engagement with government agencies and policy makers in improving the building industry delivery system to improve efficiency and reduce waste of resources;
- Engage policy makers and the members of public through seminars, trainings and publications on climate change;
- Prioritize young architects' agenda with the formation of PAM Graduate Architects Committee, and PAM Membership and Youth Committee to bring young architects to the forefront.
- To showcase good examples of values that are at the forefront of Arcasia such as Design Excellence, Sustainability, Gender quality and such. This is reflected in our activities and actions such as commissioning of our PAM building through competition and having it rated GBI Platinum.

18. PLANS FOR THE FUTURE

- To grow the institute by bringing in more members and increased participation of new and young Members; Pushing the institute towards greater inclusivity among all strata of membership.
- Promote Architect's leadership and advocacy at national, professional and community level;
- Better engagement and alignment to global agendas; sustainability, climate change, gender equity and futures;
- Improving good governance; audit & oversight, ethics, code of conduct, transparency & inclusivity.

19. ANY OTHER IMPORTANT ISSUES WHICH REQUIRE ARCASIA COUNCIL TO ADDRESS/ASSIST

- To have a regional trend study on architecture education to close the gap between the industry expectation and the architecture graduates' capabilities.
- Regional database on employment of architects both graduate and professional to benchmark the health of the profession in the region
- Fee analysis data on architectural procurement and fee structures around the region so that each institute can better understand the regional business situation and outlook.

For more information on PAM Pertubuhan Akitek Malaysia (Malaysia Institute of Architects), please visit our website at <http://www.pam.org.my/>